

TOWN OF WILBRAHAM
WATER DEPARTMENT
240 SPRINGFIELD STREET
WILBRAHAM, MA 01095

BOARD OF WATER COMMISSIONERS

I. PURPOSE

- A. TO PROTECT THE PUBLIC POTABLE WATER SUPPLY SERVED BY THE WILBRAHAM WATER DEPARTMENT FROM THE POSSIBILITY OF CONTAMINATION OR POLLUTION BY ISOLATING SUCH CONTAMINANTS OR POLLUTANTS WHICH COULD BACKFLOW OR BACKSIPHON INTO THE PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM.
- B. TO PROMOTE THE ELIMINATION OR CONTROL OF EXISTING CROSS CONNECTIONS, ACTUAL OR POTENTIAL, BETWEEN ITS CUSTOMERS IN-PLANT POTABLE WATER SYSTEM, AND NON-POTABLE SYSTEMS.
- C. TO PROVIDE FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF A CONTINUING PROGRAM OF CROSS CONNECTION CONTROL WHICH WILL EFFECTIVELY PREVENT THE CONTAMINATION OR POLLUTION OF ALL POTABLE WATER SYSTEMS BY CROSS CONNECTION.

II. AUTHORITY

- A. AS PROVIDED IN THE FEDERAL SAFE DRINKING WATER ACT OF 1974, (PUBLIC LAW 93-523), AND THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS DRINKING WATER REGULATIONS, 310 CMR 22.22, THE WATER PURVEYOR HAS THE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR PREVENTING WATER FROM UNAPPROVED SOURCES OR ANY OTHER SUBSTANCES FROM ENTERING THE PUBLIC POTABLE WATER SYSTEM.
- B. TOWN OF WILBRAHAM, BOARD OF WATER COMMISSIONERS, RULES AND REGULATIONS, ADOPTED 1966.

III. RESPONSIBILITY

- A. THE WATER COMMISSION SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE PUBLIC POTABLE WATER SUPPLY DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FROM CONTAMINATION OR

POLLUTION DUE TO THE BACKFLOW OR BACKSIPHONAGE OF CONTAMINANTS OR POLLUTANTS. IF, AS A RESULT OF A SURVEY OF THE PREMISES, THE COMMISSION DETERMINES THAT AN APPROVED BACKFLOW PREVENTION DEVICE IS REQUIRED AT THE TOWN'S WATER SERVICE CONNECTION OR AS IN-PLANT PROTECTION ON ANY CUSTOMER'S PREMISES, THE COMMISSION, OR ITS DELEGATED AGENT, SHALL ISSUE A CROSS CONNECTION VIOLATION FORM TO SAID CUSTOMER TO INSTALL APPROVED BACKFLOW PREVENTION DEVICES. THE CUSTOMER SHALL, WITHIN A TIME FRAME DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSION, INSTALL SUCH APPROVED DEVICE OR DEVICES AT HIS OWN EXPENSE, AND FAILURE OR REFUSAL OR INABILITY ON THE PART OF THE CUSTOMER TO INSTALL SAID DEVICE OR DEVICES WITHIN THE SPECIFIED TIME FRAME SHALL CONSTITUTE A GROUND FOR DISCONTINUING WATER SERVICE TO THE PREMISES UNTIL SUCH DEVICE OR DEVICES HAVE BEEN PROPERLY INSTALLED.

IV. DEFINITIONS

- A. AIR GAP SEPARATION: THE METHOD OF PREVENTING BACKFLOW THROUGH THE USE OF AN UNOBSTRUCTED VERTICAL DISTANCE THROUGH THE FREE ATMOSPHERE BETWEEN THE LOWEST OPENING FROM ANY PIPE OR FAUCET SUPPLYING WATER TO A TANK, PLUMBING FIXTURE, OR OTHER DEVICE AND THE FLOOD RIM OF THE RECEPTACLE.
- B. APPROVED: ACCEPTED BY THE REVIEWING AUTHORITY AS MEETING AN APPLICABLE SPECIFICATION STATED OR CITED IN THIS REGULATION OR AS SUITABLE FOR THE PROPOSED USE.
- C. APPROVED BACKFLOW PREVENTION DEVICE OR DEVICES: A METHOD TO PREVENT BACKFLOW APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT FOR USE IN MASSACHUSETTS.
- D. ATMOSPHERIC VACUUM BREAKER: AN APPROVED BACKFLOW DEVICE USED TO PREVENT BACK SIPHONAGE WHICH IS NOT DESIGNED FOR USE UNDER STATIC.
- E. AUXILIARY WATER SUPPLY: ANY WATER SUPPLY OF UNKNOWN OR QUESTIONABLE QUALITY OR AVAILABLE TO THE PREMISES OTHER THAN THE SUPPLIER'S APPROVED PUBLIC POTABLE WATER SUPPLY.
- F. BACK PRESSURE: PRESSURE CREATED BY MECHANICAL MEANS OR OTHER MEANS WHICH CAUSES WATER OR OTHER LIQUIDS OR SUBSTANCES TO FLOW OR MOVE IN A DIRECTION OPPOSITE TO THAT WHICH IS INTENDED.
- G. BACK SIPHONAGE: A FORM OF BACKFLOW DUE TO REDUCED OR SUBATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE WITHIN A WATER SYSTEM.
- H. BACKFLOW: THE FLOW OF WATER OR OTHER LIQUIDS, MIXTURES OR SUBSTANCES INTO THE DISTRIBUTION PIPES OF A POTABLE WATER SUPPLY FROM ANY SOURCE OTHER

THAN THE INTENDED SOURCE.

- I. BACKFLOW PREVENTER WITH INTERMEDIATE ATMOSPHERIC VENT: A DEVICE HAVING TWO INDEPENDENTLY OPERATING CHECK VALVES SEPARATED BY AN INTERMEDIATE CHAMBER WITH A MEANS FOR AUTOMATICALLY VENTING IT TO THE ATMOSPHERE, IN WHICH THE CHECK VALVES ARE FORCE LOADED TO A NORMALLY CLOSED POSITION AND THE VENTING MEANS IS FORCE LOADED TO A NORMALLY OPEN POSITION.
- J. BAROMETRIC LOOP: A LOOP OF PIPE RISING AT LEAST 35 FEET, AT ITS TOPMOST POINT, ABOVE THE HIGHEST FIXTURE IT SUPPLIES.
- K. COMMISSION: THE TOWN OF WILBRAHAM BOARD OF WATER COMMISSIONERS OR OWNER OR OPERATOR OF A PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM.
- L. CONTAMINANT: ANY PHYSICAL, CHEMICAL BIOLOGICAL OR RADIOLOGICAL SUBSTANCE OR MATTER IN WATER.
- M. CROSS CONNECTION: ANY ACTUAL OR POTENTIAL CONNECTION BETWEEN A DISTRIBUTION PIPE OF POTABLE WATER FROM A PUBLIC SYSTEM AND ANY WASTE PIPE, SOIL PIPE, SEWER, DRAIN, OR OTHER UNAPPROVED SOURCE.
- N. CROSS CONNECTION VIOLATION FORM: A VIOLATION FORM DESIGNATED BY THE DEPARTMENT, WHICH IS SENT TO THE OWNER BY THE WATER SUPPLIER DELINEATING CROSS CONNECTION VIOLATIONS FOUND ON THE OWNER'S PREMISES AND A PROCEDURE FOR CORRECTIVE ACTION.
- O. DEPARTMENT: THE MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION.
- P. DOUBLE CHECK VALVE ASSEMBLY: A BACKFLOW PREVENTION DEVICE WHICH INCORPORATES AN ASSEMBLY OF CHECK VALVES, WITH SHUT-OFF VALVES AT EACH END AND APPURTENANCES FOR TESTING.
- Q. IN PLANT PROTECTION: THE LOCATION OF APPROVED BACKFLOW PREVENTION DEVICES IN A MANNER WHICH PROVIDES SIMULTANEOUS PROTECTION OF THE PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM AND THE POTABLE WATER SYSTEM WITHIN THE PREMISES.
- R. OWNER: ANY PERSON MAINTAINING A CROSS CONNECTION INSTALLATION OR OWNING OR OCCUPYING PREMISES ON WHICH CROSS CONNECTIONS CAN OR DO EXIST.
- S. PERMIT: A DOCUMENT ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT WHICH ALLOWS A CROSS CONNECTION INSTALLATION.
- T. PERSON: ANY INDIVIDUAL, CORPORATION, COMPANY, ASSOCIATION, TRUST, PARTNERSHIP, THE COMMONWEALTH,

A MUNICIPALITY, DISTRICT, OR OTHER SUBDIVISION OR INSTRUMENTALITY OF THE UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR IN HIS CAPACITY AS TRUSTEE OF INDIAN LANDS.

- U. PRESSURE VACUUM BREAKER: AN APPROVED BACKFLOW PREVENTION DEVICE DESIGNED TO PREVENT ONLY BACK SIPHONAGE AND WHICH IS DESIGNED FOR USE UNDER STATIC LINE PRESSURE AND WHICH HAS NECESSARY APPURTENANCES FOR TESTING.
- V. REDUCED PRESSURE BACKFLOW PREVENTER: AN APPROVED BACKFLOW PREVENTION DEVICE INCORPORATING (1) TWO OR MORE CHECK VALVES. (2) AN AUTOMATICALLY OPERATING DIFFERENTIAL RELIEF VALVE LOCATED BETWEEN THE TWO CHECKS, (3) TWO SHUT-OFF VALVES, AND (4) NECESSARY APPURTENANCES FOR TESTING.
- W. RESIDENTIAL DUAL CHECK: AN ASSEMBLY OF TWO SPRING LOADED, INDEPENDENTLY OPERATING CHECK VALVES WITHOUT TIGHTLY CLOSING SHUT-OFF VALVES AND TEST COCKS. GENERALLY EMPLOYED IMMEDIATELY DOWNSTREAM OF THE WATER METER TO ACT AS A CONTAINMENT DEVICE.
- X. REVIEWING AUTHORITY: THE DEPARTMENT, TOWN OF WILBRAHAM WATER DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, ITS DESIGNEE, OR THE LOCAL PLUMBING INSPECTOR, AUTHORIZE BY M.G.L. c. 142 AND LICENSED BY THE BOARD OF STATE EXAMINERS OF PLUMBERS AND GAS FITTERS, WHICHEVER IS RESPONSIBLE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE REVIEW AND APPROVAL OF THE INSTALLATION OF AN APPROVED BACKFLOW PREVENTION DEVICE.

V. ADMINISTRATION

- A. THE COMMISSION IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE DPW DIRECTOR, WILL OPERATE AN ACTIVE CROSS CONNECTION CONTROL PROGRAM, TO INCLUDE THE KEEPING OF NECESSARY RECORDS, WHICH FULFILLS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE STATE DEP'S CROSS CONNECTION REGULATIONS AND IS APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT.
- B. THE OWNER SHALL ALLOW HIS PROPERTY TO BE INSPECTED FOR POSSIBLE CROSS CONNECTIONS AND SHALL FOLLOW THE PROVISIONS OF THE COMMISSION'S PROGRAM AND THE DEPARTMENT REGULATIONS.

VI. COMMISSION

- 1. ON NEW INSTALLATIONS, THE COMMISSION WILL PROVIDE ON-SITE EVALUATION AND/OR INSPECTION OF PLANS IN ORDER TO DETERMINE THE TYPE OF BACKFLOW PREVENTER, IF ANY, THAT WILL BE REQUIRED, AND NOTIFY THE OWNER OF PLAN APPROVAL REQUIREMENTS BY THE APPROPRIATE REVIEWING AUTHORITY.
- 2. FOR PREMISES EXISTING PRIOR TO THE START OF THIS

PROGRAM, THE COMMISSION OR ITS DESIGNEE WILL PERFORM SURVEYS OF THE PREMISES AND REVIEWS OF AS-BUILT PLANS AND ISSUE A CROSS CONNECTION VIOLATION FORM TO THE OWNER DETAILING ANY CORRECTIVE ACTION REQUIRED, THE METHOD OF ACHIEVING THE CORRECTION, AND THE TIME ALLOWED FOR THE CORRECTION TO BE MADE. THE TIME PERIOD ALLOWED SHALL DEPEND ON THE DEGREE OF HAZARD INVOLVED.

3. THE COMMISSION WILL NOT ALLOW ANY CROSS CONNECTION TO REMAIN UNLESS IT IS PROTECTED BY AN APPROVED BACKFLOW PREVENTER FOR WHICH A PERMIT HAS BEEN ISSUED AND WHICH WILL BE REGULARLY TESTED TO INSURE SATISFACTORY OPERATION.
4. IF THE COMMISSION DETERMINES AT ANY TIME THAT A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE PUBLIC HEALTH EXISTS, THE WATER SERVICE WILL BE TERMINATED IMMEDIATELY.
5. THE COMMISSION SHALL HAVE ON ITS STAFF, OR SHALL HAVE A DELEGATED REPRESENTATIVE, WHO IS A BACKFLOW PREVENTION DEVICE TESTER CERTIFIED BY THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS.

B. OWNER

1. THE OWNER SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ELIMINATION OR PROTECTION OF ALL CROSS CONNECTIONS ON HIS PREMISES.
2. THE OWNER SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR APPLYING FOR AND OBTAINING ALL NECESSARY APPROVALS AND PERMITS FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF CROSS CONNECTIONS AND INSTALLATION OF BACKFLOW PREVENTION DEVICES, AND APPLYING ANNUALLY FOR THE RENEWAL OF EACH PERMIT.
3. THE OWNER SHALL HAVE ANY DEVICE THAT FAILS AN INSPECTION OR TEST REPAIRED BY A LICENSED PLUMBER.
4. THE OWNER SHALL INFORM THE COMMISSION OF ANY PROPOSED OR MODIFIED CROSS CONNECTION AND ALSO ANY EXISTING CROSS CONNECTIONS OF WHICH THE OWNER IS AWARE BUT HAS NOT BEEN FOUND BY THE COMMISSION.
5. THE OWNER SHALL NOT INSTALL A BYPASS AROUND BACKFLOW PREVENTER UNLESS THERE IS A BACKFLOW PREVENTER OF THE SAME TYPE ON THE BYPASS. OWNERS WHO CANNOT SHUT DOWN OPERATION FOR TESTING OF THE DEVICE(S) MUST SUPPLY ADDITIONAL DEVICES NECESSARY TO ALLOW TESTING TO TAKE PLACE.
6. THE OWNER SHALL INSTALL BACKFLOW PREVENTERS IN A MANNER APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT AND THE COMMISSION.
7. THE OWNER SHALL INSTALL ONLY REDUCED PRESSURE

BACKFLOW PREVENTERS AND DOUBLE CHECK VALVE
ASSEMBLIES APPROVED BY THE MASSACHUSETTS
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION.

8. ANY OWNER OF INDUSTRIAL, COMMERCIAL, RESIDENTIAL, OR INSTITUTIONAL PREMISES HAVING A PRIVATE WELL OR OTHER PRIVATE WATER SOURCE MUST HAVE A PERMIT IF THE WELL OR SOURCE IS CROSS CONNECTED TO THE COMMISSION' SYSTEM. PERMISSION TO CROSS CONNECT MAY BE DENIED BY THE COMMISSION. THE OWNER MAY BE REQUIRED TO INSTALL A BACKFLOW PREVENTER AT THE SERVICE ENTRANCE IF A PRIVATE WATER SOURCE IS MAINTAINED EVEN IF IT IS NOT CROSS CONNECTED TO THE COMMISSION'S SYSTEM.
9. THE OWNER OF ANY RESIDENTIAL PREMISES HAVING A PRIVATE WELL OR OTHER PRIVATE WATER SOURCE WILL NOT BE ALLOWED ANY PHYSICAL CONNECTION WITH THE PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM.
10. THE OWNER SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PAYMENT OF ALL FEES FOR SURVEYS PERMITS, DEVICE TESTINGS, RETESTINGS IN CASE THAT THE DEVICE FAILS TO OPERATE CORRECTLY, AND SECOND RE-INSPECTIONS FOR NONCOMPLIANCE WITH COMMISSION OR DEPARTMENT REQUIREMENTS. ALL TESTS MUST BE CONDUCTED BY A CERTIFIED TESTER.
11. ANY OWNER OF A PREMISE THAT HAS PUBLIC WATER AND INTENDS TO CONSTRUCT A PRIVATE WELL MUST FIRST GET A PERMIT TO DO SO FROM THE PUBLIC WATER SUPPLIER. SAID PERMIT WILL COST \$50.00 AND WILL REQUIRE WATER PERSONNEL TO INSPECT THE PREMISE AFTER WELL INSTALLATION.

VII. DEGREE OF HAZARD

THE COMMISSION RECOGNIZES THE THREAT TO THE PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM ARISING FROM CROSS CONNECTIONS. AS SUCH, THE COMMISSION, WHEREAS IT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE QUALITY OF THE PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY, MAY REQUIRE A CONTAINMENT DEVICE ON THE WATER SERVICE ENTRANCE TO ANY CUSTOMER WHO, AS A RESULT OF UNPROTECTED CROSS CONNECTIONS, COULD CONTAMINATE THE PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM.

VIII. ENFORCEMENTS

THE COMMISSION SHALL NOT ALLOW A CROSS CONNECTION TO EXIST WITH THE PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM UNLESS IT IS CONSIDERED NECESSARY AND ALL APPROPRIATE APPROVALS AND PERMITS HAVE BEEN ISSUED.

IX. EXISTING IN-USE BACKFLOW PREVENTION DEVICES

ANY EXISTING BACKFLOW PREVENTER SHALL BE ALLOWED BY THE COMMISSION TO CONTINUE IN SERVICE UNLESS THE DEGREE OF HAZARD IS SUCH AS TO SUPERSEDE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PRESENT BACKFLOW PREVENTER OR RESULT IN A UNREASONABLE RISK TO THE

PUBLIC HEALTH. WHERE THE DEGREE OF HAZARD HAS INCREASED, AS IN THE CASE OF A RESIDENTIAL INSTALLATION CONVERTING TO A BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENT, ANY EXISTING BACKFLOW PREVENTER MUST BE UPGRADED TO A REDUCED PRESSURE BACKFLOW PREVENTER MUST BE INSTALLED IN THE EVENT THAT NO BACKFLOW DEVICE WAS PRESENT.

X. PERIODIC TESTING

- A. REDUCED PRESSURE BACKFLOW PREVENTERS AND DOUBLE CHECK VALVE ASSEMBLIES SHALL BE TESTED AND INSPECTED AT LEAST SEMI-ANNUALLY BY THE COMMISSION.
- B. PERIODIC TESTING SHALL BE PERFORMED BY THE COMMISSION'S CERTIFIED TESTER OR HIS DELEGATED REPRESENTATIVE, WHO SHALL BE A CERTIFIED TESTER.
- C. THE TESTING SHALL BE CONDUCTED DURING THE COMMISSION'S REGULAR BUSINESS HOURS. EXCEPTIONS TO THIS, WHEN AT THE REQUEST OF THE OWNER, MAY REQUIRE ADDITIONAL CHARGES TO COVER THE INCREASED COSTS TO THE COMMISSION.
- D. REDUCED PRESSURE BACKFLOW PREVENTERS AND DOUBLE CHECK VALVE ASSEMBLIES MUST BE TESTED BY A CERTIFIED TESTER AS REQUIRED BY DEP. WATER DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL WILL CHECK DEVICES AS REQUIRED BY DEP, A FEE WILL BE CHARGED TO COVER THE COST OF TIME AND MATERIAL.
- E. ANY BACKFLOW PREVENTER WHICH FAILS DURING A PERIODIC TEST MUST BE REPAIRED OR REPLACED BY A LICENSED PLUMBER. WHEN REPAIRS ARE NECESSARY, UPON COMPLETION OF THE REPAIR, THE DEVICE WILL BE RETESTED AT THE OWNER'S EXPENSE TO INSURE PROPER OPERATION. HIGH HAZARD SITUATIONS WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE UNPROTECTED IF THE BACKFLOW PREVENTER FAILS THE TEST AND CANNOT BE REPAIRED IMMEDIATELY. IN OTHER SITUATIONS, A COMPLIANCE DATE OF NOT MORE THAN FOURTEEN DAYS AFTER THE TEST DATE WILL BE ESTABLISHED. THE OWNER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SPARE PARTS, REPAIR TOOLS, OR A REPLACEMENT DEVICE. PARALLEL INSTALLATION OF TWO DEVICES IS AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF THE OWNER INSURING THAT UNINTERRUPTED WATER SERVICE REMAINS DURING TESTING OR REPAIR OF DEVICES AND IS STRONGLY RECOMMENDED WHEN THE OWNER DESIRES SUCH CONTINUITY.
- F. BACKFLOW PREVENTION DEVICES WILL BE TESTED MORE FREQUENTLY THAN SPECIFIED ABOVE IN "A" IN CASES WHERE THERE IS A HISTORY OF TEST FAILURES AND THE COMMISSION FEELS THAT DUE TO THE DEGREE OF HAZARD INVOLVED, ADDITIONAL TESTING IS WARRANTED. COST OF THE ADDITIONAL TESTS WILL BE BORN BY THE OWNER.

XI. RECORDS AND REPORTS

A. RECORDS

THE COMMISSION IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE DPW DIRECTOR, WILL INITIATE AND MAINTAIN THE FOLLOWING:

1. MASTER FILES ON CUSTOMER CROSS CONNECTION TESTS AND/OR INSPECTIONS.
2. MASTER FILES ON APPROVED CROSS CONNECTION INSTALLATIONS.
3. COPIES OF LISTS AND SUMMARIES SUPPLIED TO THE MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY ENGINEERING.

B. REPORTS

THE COMMISSION IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE DPW DIRECTOR, WILL SUBMIT THE FOLLOWING TO THE DEP:

1. INITIAL LISTING OF HIGH HAZARD CROSS CONNECTIONS.
2. INITIAL LISTING LOW HAZARD CROSS CONNECTIONS.
3. ANNUAL UPDATE LISTS OF ITEMS 1 AND 2 ABOVE.
4. ANNUAL SUMMARY OF CROSS CONNECTION INSPECTIONS AND SURVEYS.

2. The owner of every building shall comply with any such order within thirty (30) days after notice by the Board of Selectmen or its said designee, to number or renumber a building on or near the line of the public or private way on which the building is situated. The numbers shall be not less than three (3) inches in height.

3. If the owner of any building fails to number the same timely in accordance with an order issued under the provisions of this By-Law, said owner shall pay a penalty in the amount of twenty-five (\$25.00) Dollars for each offense, which shall inure to the Town or to such usages as it may direct; said fine to be recovered on complaint before a District Court or by non-criminal disposition in accordance with Mass. Gen. Laws, Chapter 40, Section 21D. Each day the owner fails to comply with an order issued under the provisions of this By-Law shall constitute a separate offense.

SECTION 621: MANDATORY RECYCLING (STM 6/25/90 Art. 1)

All residents of the Town shall be required to separate their solid waste into various categories for the purpose of recycling in the manner set forth by any rules or regulations promulgated by the Board of Health.

SECTION 622: FEE FOR UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANK REMOVAL (STM 6/22/92 Art. 6)

There is hereby established a fee for removal or relocation of underground flammable or combustible fluid tanks at \$75.00 per tank for tanks with a capacity between 550 and 10,000 gallons, as provided in Mass. Gen. Laws, Chapter 148, Section 38(A).

SECTION 623: WATER CROSS CONNECTION REGULATIONS (ATM 06/12/93 Art. 21)

The Board of Water Commissioners is authorized to implement and enforce regulations on file with the Town Clerk providing for the elimination or control of water cross connections, actual or potential, between the in-plant potable water system and non-potable systems.

SECTION 625: SNOW REMOVAL (ATM 5/14/94 Art. 25)

No driver of a vehicle used to remove snow and no person operating snow removal equipment shall place snow in any constructed, traveled roadway within the town limits of the Town of Wilbraham.

SECTION 626: TAG SALES (ATM 5/4/98 Art. 30)

No person shall conduct a tag sale, attic sale, garage sale, lawn sale, rummage sale, yard sale or their equivalent in the Town of Wilbraham except in accordance with the following requirements:

1. The Tag Sale shall be restricted to the sale of personal property belonging to the resident family, which is being sold on their own premises; or in the case of a neighborhood tag sale, shall be restricted to personal property belonging to the participating resident families, which is